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## Chapter 1 Practice Test

For \#1 to \#4, choose the best answer.

1. 0.45 is $\frac{1}{2}$.
A greater than
B less than
C equal to
2. $-3 \frac{3}{4}$ is $\qquad$ -3.67.
A greater than
B less than
C equal to
3. $-2.22 \times 3 \frac{1}{5}$ is ___ both numbers.
A greater than
B less than
C equal to
4. $\sqrt{5.5+\left(3 \frac{1}{2}\right)}+\left(1.5-\sqrt{2 \frac{1}{4}}\right) \times 2-3$ is $\qquad$ zero.
A greater than
B less than
C equal to
5. a) State the two whole numbers that $\sqrt{150}$ must lie between. Explain how you know.
b) Without using a calculator, do you think $\sqrt{150}$ is closer in value to the lesser or the greater of the whole numbers that you chose in part a)? Explain how you know.
c) Estimate $\sqrt{150}$ to one decimal place.
6. Evaluate.
a) $\frac{3}{8}+\frac{1}{2}$
b) $\frac{3}{8}-\frac{1}{2}$
c) $\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{2}$
d) $\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{1}{2}$
7. Predict whether each answer is positive or negative. Explain your reasoning. Then, evaluate.
a) $5.3+(-7.46)+2.02$
b) $-5 \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{-3}{4}$
c) $4.41-\sqrt{1.69} \times 3$
d) $\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)$
8. At midnight, the temperature outside is $8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The forecast calls for the temperature to drop by $1.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ per hour.
a) Without using a calculator, do you think the temperature at 4 a.m. will be above or below $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ? Explain your reasoning.
b) At what time will the temperature reach $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
c) If the temperature falls at the same rate, what will the temperature be at 9:30 a.m., to the nearest degree?

## 9. Calculate.

a) $\sqrt{10.3+5.7} \div(-0.5)-(-2 \times 1.5)$
b) $\left(2 \frac{1}{3} \times 1 \frac{1}{2}\right)-\left(\sqrt{\frac{4}{25}} \div \frac{2}{15}\right)$

## 1. B 2. B 3. B 4. C

5. a) 12 and $13 ; 150$ is between $12^{2}$ (144) and $13^{2}$ (169).
b) Closer to 12 because 150 is closer to 144 than 169 .
c) Answers may vary but should only be one of 12.1 to 12.4. Anything 12.5 or greater is unreasonable.
6. a) $\frac{7}{8}$ b) $-\frac{1}{8}$ c) $\frac{3}{16}$ d) $\frac{3}{4}$
7. a) negative; the two positive numbers add to only $7.32 ;-0.14$
b) positive; dividing one negative number by another gives a positive number; $\frac{22}{3}$
c) positive; $\sqrt{1.69}=1.3$ and $1.3 \times 3$ is only $3.9 ; 0.51$
d) negative; multiplying a positive number by a negative number gives a negative number; -1
8. a) above zero; $4 \times 1.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{h}$ is only a drop of $6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
b) $5: 20$ a.m. c) $-6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
9. a) -5 b) $\frac{1}{2}$
